



Traction Power Course Catalog

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Disclaimer: These materials are intended to educate employees of public transportation systems that have agreed to voluntarily participate in the National Traction Power Training Consortium. It is intended only as informal guidance on the matters addressed, and should not be relied upon as the only method or manner for performing the tasks or work outlined in the materials. Anyone using this document or information provided in the associated training program should rely on his or her own independent judgment or, as appropriate, seek the advice of a competent professional in determining the exercise of care in any given circumstances. These materials are based on compendiums of knowledge from transit employees, manufacturers and outside consultants, each of whom may approach a repair, update, or maintenance in their own unique way. Always follow the safety and maintenance procedures from your own agency, union, relevant OEM(s) and/or regulatory organizations. In addition, the course materials include examples from member agencies, nomenclature, procedures, and configurations which can vary from one transit location to another. The document that you are now referencing may have been modified by the Consortium member. For the original versions, please go to www.TransitTraining.net or contact the International Transportation Learning Center.

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Please note: All images contained within this document were contributed by members of the National Traction Power Training Consortium unless otherwise noted.

Overview

Launched in early 2020, the National Traction Power Training Consortium (Traction Power Consortium or Consortium) is a four-year project that is developing ready-to-use training materials for upskilling new and experienced traction power technicians working in transit jobs.

The Consortium is a group of public transportation agencies that are members of the American Public Transportation Association (APTA). Within these agencies, traction power systems are also referred to as rail or train electrification systems. Each participating agency assigns two subject matter experts (SMEs) to advise instruction designers, provide content, and help shape the Consortium courses. As of June 2022, the ten agencies working with the International Transportation Learning Center on the Traction Power Consortium are listed in Figure 1.

Figure 1 National Traction Power Training Consortium Member Locations

AGENCY	UNION	LOCATION
BART	SEIU 1021	Oakland, CA
CATS		Charlotte, NC
DART	ATU 1338	Dallas, TX
GCRTA	ATU 268	Cleveland, OH
Metro Transit	ATU 1005	Minneapolis, MN
NFTA	ATU 1342	Buffalo, NY
SacRT	IBEW 1245	Sacramento, CA
SEPTA	TWU 234	Philadelphia, PA
Tacoma Link Sound Transit		Tacoma, WA
VTA	ATU 2665	Santa Clara, CA

The focus of the Traction Power Consortium is to develop courses on topics such as power distribution, substations, overhead systems, and third rail systems. For each topic, courses are created at three levels:

- 100 Level Introduction and Overview
- 200 Level Inspection and Maintenance
- 300 Level Troubleshooting, Adjustment, and Repair

Figure 2 shows the training courses by topic areas and course level.

Figure 2 National Traction Power Training Consortium Course Sequence

Topic Areas	100 LEVEL Introduction and Overview		200 LEVEL Inspection and Maintenance		300 LEVEL Troubleshooting, Adjustment and Repair	
Overview	100	Overview, General Safety, and Regulations of Traction Power Systems	200	Prep for Inspection & Maintenance of Traction Power Systems	300	Principles of Troubleshooting Traction Power Systems
Power Distribution	101	Introduction to Traction Power Distribution	201	Inspection & Maintenance of Power Distribution	301	Troubleshooting, Adjustment & Repair of Power Distribution
Substations	102	Introduction to Substations	202	Inspection & Maintenance of Substations	302	Troubleshooting, Adjustment & Repair of Substations
Overhead Systems	103	Introduction to Overhead Systems	203	Inspection & Maintenance of Overhead Systems	303	Troubleshooting, Adjustment & Repair of Overhead Systems
Third Rail	104	Introduction to Third Rail Systems	204	Inspection & Maintenance of Third Rail Systems	304	Troubleshooting, Adjustment & Repair of Third Rail Systems
Control Systems	150	Overview to Traction Power Control Systems				

For each course, deliverables include:

- Participant guides
- Instructor guides
- PowerPoints with instructor notes
- Pre- and post-course assessments
- Module quizzes
- Instructional videos
- Hands-on learning activities

Member agencies have the advantage of implementing completed courses immediately while working with subject matter experts across the country to develop new material. The participatory process (including running pilot courses on new material) accelerates the learning process for frontline technicians.

100 Level Courses

Course TP100: Overview, General Safety, and Regulations of Traction Power Systems

This half-day course presents an overview of safety and regulations for working around traction power systems. The class focuses on the history of traction power systems as well as the major safety concerns, standard practices, regulatory authorities, and tools used in working on traction power systems.

This course is organized into four modules. Within each module there may be several learning application activities and demonstrations. Before starting the module instruction, participants are expected to complete a **pre-course assessment** to assess their knowledge of the subject. Similarly, after instruction of all the modules, participants will complete a **post-course assessment** as well as a course evaluation.

Module 1: History and Overview of Traction Power Systems

A brief overview to the history of traction power systems (aka rail electrification systems), provides a summary of the basics needed for an understanding of traction power functions, and an overview of the guidelines for training traction power maintainers.

Module length	25 minutes
Number of slides	13
Videos included?	Yes
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

Following the completion of this module, the participant should be able to complete the objectives with an accuracy of 75% or greater:

- Recall the history and functions of traction power leading up to the 21st century.
- Identify basic functions and features of each mode of traction power system.
- Recall basic health and safety features of working with traction power systems.

Module 2: Major Safety Concerns and Standards Practices

Outcome: This Module presents an introduction to the major safety concerns and standards that public transportation agencies are always looking to reduce and prevent. High voltage safety and arc flash safety are covered, but optional dependent on the local training procedures. This module also covers common practices that can reduce occupational hazards and identifies necessary PPE.

Module length	90 minutes
Number of slides	28

Videos included?	No
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

Following the completion of this module, the participant should be able to complete the objectives with an accuracy of 75% or greater:

- Identify the major safety concerns for traction power systems and their respective avoidance/prevention methods.
- Identify High Voltage safety basics and prevention techniques.
- Identify Arc Flash hazards, safety and prevention methods.
- Identify burn avoidance and prevention methods.
- Recall the steps for emergency response and preparedness for traction power hazards.
- Recall the standard safety practices and methods for reducing hazardous conditions such as LOTO, removing power and zero energy states, and handling electrical equipment.
- Identify proper general personal protective equipment [PPE] for use in a traction power system.

Module 3: Regulatory Authority

Outcome: Introduces what regulatory authority is and the major federal organizations that oversee and regulation public transportation health and safety standards. Part of this module also introduces several important publications by a few agencies that are important to traction power maintenance work.

Module length	24 minutes
Number of slides	13
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	Yes

Learning Objectives

- Identify the function of a regulatory agency.
- Recall the major federal and state level regulatory authorities.
- Recall the major codes and standards for general regulation of traction power systems.

Module 4: Tools of the Trade

Outcome: presents new maintainers with common tools that are used in traction power maintenance.

Module length	26 minutes
Number of slides	16

Videos included?	Yes
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Identify the functions and use of a DC Voltmeter
- Identify the functions and use of a Digital Voltmeter
- Identify the functions and use of a hot stick
- Identify the functions and use of grounding cables
- Identify the functions and use of Hi-Pot testing and a digital low resistance ohmmeter.

Course TP101*: *Introduction to Traction Power Distribution and Control Systems*

**This course under revision. Some content will be placed in course series on substations.*

This 5-hour course provides participants with an overview to the principles of traction power systems as they prepare to work on overhead and third rail traction power systems for a public transportation agency. This course is one in the series of Consortium courses on traction power.

Participants engage in a series of activities and course content is supplemented with examples to support participants' successful application to their work.

This course consists of three modules. Within each module, there may be several learning application activities and demonstrations. Before beginning instruction, participants are expected to complete a Pre-Course Assessment to assess their knowledge of the subject. Similarly, after instruction of all the modules, participants will complete a Post-Course Assessment as well as a course evaluation.

Module 1: Overview to Traction Power

Outcome: This module gives an overview of the principles of operation in a traction power system as well as describes its major components.

Module length	75 minutes
Number of slides	19
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Identify modes of rail electrification.
- Describe functions of the electric traction system.
- Describe the principles of direct current and alternating current.

- Identify the main subsystems of an electric traction system.

Module 2: Power Conversion

Outcome: This module gives an overview of the principles of operation of power conversion and distribution for traction power use.

Module length	100 minutes
Number of slides	22
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	Yes

Learning Objectives

- Describe characteristics of incoming utility power.
- Describe principles of conditioning energy for traction power.

Module 3: Wayside Power Distribution and Control

Outcome: This module gives an overview the distribution of power between the substation and rail vehicles.

Module length	90 minutes
Number of slides	24
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Describe the principle of energy regeneration.
- Describe wayside energy recovery systems.
- List wayside components in an overhead contact system.
- List wayside components of a third rail system.
- Define and describe supervisory control and data acquisition system (SCADA)

Course TP102: *Introduction and Overview to Substations*

This course is under development. Completion expected in 2022.

Course TP103: *Introduction and Overview to Overhead Systems*

This half-day course is an overview of overhead line electrification systems that will help prepare individuals for work on traction power systems. The course reviews major components overhead systems and discusses the principles of operation of major components.

This course consists of three modules. Within each module, there may be several learning application activities and demonstrations. Before beginning instruction, participants are expected to complete a Pre-Course Assessment to assess their knowledge of the subject. Similarly, after instruction of all the modules, participants will complete a Post-Course Assessment as well as a course evaluation.

Module 1: Overview to Overhead Line Electrification Systems

Outcome: This module describes overhead line electrification OLE systems, their classifications, wiring types, and major components.

Module length	30 minutes
Number of slides	19
Videos included?	Yes
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Define overhead electrical line electrification (OLE) systems
- Differentiate between simple and complex wire setups
- Differentiate between auto-tensioned and fixed-tension systems
- Define Rigid Overhead Conductor Systems

Module 2: OLE System Infrastructure

Outcome: This module lists the major components of the overhead line electrification systems.

Module length	90 minutes
Number of slides	22
Videos included?	Yes
Quiz?	Yes

Learning Objectives

- List the major components of an overhead line electrification system.
- Describe the principle of operation of major components of an overhead line electrification system.

Module 3: Principles of Operation

Outcome: This module reviews the principles of Ohm’s Law and demonstrates how it is relevant to traction power work. This module also reviews standard tools and equipment that technicians will use for inspection and maintenance.

Module length	30 minutes
Number of slides	16
Videos included?	Yes
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Explain the difference between energized and de-energized
- Explain how voltage standards apply to the OLE system
- Explain how tensioning setups function in an OLE system
- Explain how sectionalization operates in an overhead system

Course TP104: *Introduction and Overview to Third Rail Electrification*

This course is under development. Completion expected in 2023.

Course TP105: *Introduction and Overview to Control Systems*

This course is under development. Completion expected in 2023.

200 Level Courses

Course TP200: *Preparing for Inspection and Maintenance of Traction Power Systems*

This half-day course examines the areas of traction power inspection and maintenance in which the participant is expected to work and how to approach that work. Included in this course is discussion on how agencies log and record various inspection and maintenance tasks; explains the common components participants would expect to see when working and maintaining traction power systems including the substation, overhead systems, and third rail systems. This course also highlights standard tools and equipment traction power maintainers use in their work.

Module 1: Overview to Inspection and Maintenance

Outcome: This module reviews health and safety practices when working around traction power systems, examines the requirements of inspection and maintenance, and discusses the importance of updating and keeping accurate records of work. This module also offers the participant a short overview of major components in the traction power substation, overhead systems and third rail systems.

Module length	60 minutes
Number of slides	19
Videos included?	Yes
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Outline the process of inspection and maintenance for traction power systems
- Recognize common varieties of maintenance schedule or inspection sheets
- Identify agency prerequisites for traction power inspection and maintenance

Module 2: Approaches to Inspection and Maintenance

Outcome: This module helps the participant identify major components for traction power inspection and maintenance and offers tips and approaches for new maintainers to consider while working in substations and on overhead line and third rail systems.

Module length	136 minutes
Number of slides	45
Video?	Yes
Quiz?	Yes

Learning Objectives

- Identify the components of traction power systems within the substation, overhead and third rail systems.
- Describe the functions of each testing type for inspection and maintenance and when to use them.
- Describe common tasks to complete and checks to look for when inspecting and maintaining traction power systems.

Module 3: Tools and Equipment for Inspection and Maintenance

Outcome: This module reviews the Ohm's Law and helps the course participant understand its relevance to inspection and maintenance work. This module also lists common types of tools and equipment that traction power maintainers often use in their work.

Module length	40 minutes
Number of slides	20
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Recall Ohm's Law
- Identify and explain the functions of the tools and equipment needed for inspection and maintenance
- Examine requirements for tool and equipment checks and certification

Course TP201*: *Inspection and Maintenance of Traction Power Distribution and Control Systems*

**This course under revision. Some content will be placed in course series on substations.*

This course is a one-day course that provides participants with a guide to inspecting, maintaining, and testing traction power systems as they prepare to work in their agency's traction power substation. This course is the second in the 3-course series developed by the national Traction Power Training Consortium.

This course consists of three modules. Within each module, there may be several learning application activities and demonstrations. Before beginning instruction, participants are expected to complete a Pre-Course Assessment to assess their knowledge of the subject. Similarly, after instruction of all the modules, participants will complete a Post-Course Assessment as well as a course evaluation.

Module 1: Overview to Course

Outcome: This module gives an overview of the course, its focus, as well as introduction to line diagrams and control systems in order to prepare the traction power maintainer for work in the traction power substation.

Module length	72 minutes
Number of slides	19
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Identify areas of traction power system for inspection and maintenance.
- Examine and interpret line diagrams of traction power system.
- Recognize monitoring and control systems in a traction power substation.
- Examine theory of grounding and bonding.

Module 2: AC Power Systems

Outcome: This module outlines the steps for the inspection, maintenance, and testing of the AC power systems in the traction power substation.

Module length	190 minutes
Number of slides	25
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Explain and conduct maintenance on AC switchgear components.
- Maintain disconnect switches (load and non-load).
- Interpret SCADA codes specific to AC systems.
- Inspect raceway/conduit including busbar and other conduit components.

Module 3: DC Power Systems

Outcome: This module outlines the steps for the inspection, maintenance, and testing of the DC power systems in the traction power substation.

Module length	90 minutes
Number of slides	24
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	No

Learning Objectives

- Explain and maintain circuit breakers and protective devices.
- Maintain DC switchgear.
- Maintain disconnect switches (load and non-load).
- Inspect raceway/conduit. Include busbar and other conduit components.

Course TP202: *Inspection and Maintenance of Substations*

This course is under development. Completion expected in 2022.

Course TP203: *Inspection and Maintenance of Overhead Systems*

This course is a one-day course that provides participants with a guide to inspecting, maintaining, and testing overhead line electrification (OLE) systems as they prepare to work in their agency's traction power overhead systems. This course focuses on standard inspection and maintenance checks, tests, and techniques expected in maintaining overhead traction power systems.

This course consists of three modules. Within each module, there may be several learning application activities and demonstrations. Before beginning instruction, participants are expected to complete a Pre-Course Assessment to assess their knowledge of the subject. Similarly, after instruction of all the modules, participants will complete a Post-Course Assessment as well as a course evaluation.

Module 1: Safety Review, Preparations and Basic Considerations

Outcome: This module reviews health and safety topics covered in depth in Course TP100, looks into what inspection and maintenance is relevant to our line of work and provides basic considerations needed by traction power maintainers prior to going out into the field.

Module length	90 minutes
Number of slides	45
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	Yes

Learning Objectives

- Outline the standard preparation process prior to working on overhead traction power systems.
- Identify key basic considerations for maintainers prior to their working on overhead traction power systems.

Module 2: Inspection and Maintenance Procedures and Tests for Overhead Systems

Outcome: This module outlines the steps for inspecting, maintaining, checking, and testing of standard overhead systems.

Module length	240 minutes
Number of slides	61
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	Yes

Learning Objectives

- Describe the key visual checks and other inspections for each component in the Foundations & Support category
- Describe the key visual checks and other inspections for each component in the Distribution category
- Describe the key visual checks and other inspections for each component in the Cables & Wiring category
- Describe the key visual checks and other inspections for each component in the Insulation category.

Module 3: Inspection and Maintenance of Tensioning Systems

Outcome: This module outlines the steps for inspection and maintenance procedures and practices when performing work on overhead line systems and the subsequent tensioning systems.

Module length	60 minutes
Number of slides	21
Videos included?	No
Quiz?	

Learning Objectives

- Identify the primary methods in the major intervals for tensioning inspection and maintenance
- Examine wire height and stagger inspection and maintenance practices

Course TP204: *Inspection and Maintenance of Third Rail Systems*

This course is under development. Completion expected in 2023.

300 Level Courses

Course TP300: *Principles of Troubleshooting Traction Power Systems*

This course is under development. Completion expected by 2023.

Course TP301*: *Troubleshooting Traction Power Distribution and Control Systems*

**This course under revision. Some content will be placed in course series on substations.*

This course helps participants with the essential steps to approach troubleshooting and repair of key areas of traction power distribution and control systems.

The goal of this course is to highlight common troubleshooting scenarios that the traction power technician can analyze and apply to similar situations at the locations where they work. As a participant, you should approach this course in a manner that you reproduce a problem and apply your agency's tools to the problem, and then synthesize your knowledge and skills.

Module 1: Power Isolation, Schematics

Outcome: This module helps the participant to approach power isolation and using schematics and SCADA when troubleshooting traction power distribution and control systems. The participant should note that the content in this module draws on the many years of combined experience of the subject matter experts in the Consortium as well as resources from their agencies.

Module length	TBD
Number of slides	TBD
Videos included?	TBD
Quiz?	TBD

Learning Objectives

- Follow agency safety precautions and procedures.
- Communicate with power control center to isolate power in appropriate section.
- Field confirm power isolation and voltage tester.
- Remove taps and open switches as applicable.
- Communicate with power control center to restore power.
- Read and interpret rail feeder and return drawings.
- Identify power sections on rail feeder and return drawings.
- Demonstrate ability to read single line diagrams.
- Use SCADA to troubleshoot and improve system performance.

Module 2: Alternate Current Power Systems

Outcome: This module provides the technician with methods of troubleshooting the AC power systems in the traction power substation.

Module length	TBD
Number of slides	TBD
Videos included?	TBD
Quiz?	TBD

Learning Objectives

- Troubleshoot, repair and replace circuit breakers and protective devices.
- Troubleshoot and repair no-load disconnect.

Module 3: Direct Current Power Systems

Outcome: This module provides the technician with methods of troubleshooting the DC power systems in the traction power substation.

Module length	TBA
Number of slides	TBA
Videos included?	TBA
Quiz?	TBA

Learning Objectives

- Troubleshoot and repair circuit breakers and protective devices.
- Troubleshoot and repair no-load disconnect.

Course TP302: *Troubleshooting Traction Power Substations*

This course is under development. Completion expected in 2022.

Course TP303: *Troubleshooting Overhead Systems*

The course offers participants an overview to troubleshooting techniques and common strategies to resolve issues with major components of the overhead traction power electrification system.

Module 1: Troubleshooting Overhead Components

Outcome: This module

Module length	TBD
Number of slides	TBD

Videos included?	TBD
Quiz?	TBD

Learning Objectives

- Recall symptoms and probable causes, and describe tests and checks for troubleshooting and resolving issues with foundations & support components.
- Recall symptoms and probable causes, and describe tests and checks for troubleshooting and resolving issues with distribution components.
- Recall symptoms and probable causes, and describe tests and checks for troubleshooting and resolving issues with cables & wiring components.
- Recall symptoms and probable causes, and describe tests and checks for troubleshooting and resolving issues with insulation components.

Course TP304: *Troubleshooting Third Rail Systems*

This course is under development. Completion expected in 2023.
